

TEACHER'S HANDBOOK

ENGLISH
READER
Books (5)

KEYS

FRANKLIN

15 October 1931	Padma Bhushan in 1981 and Padma Vibhushan in 1990 Bharat Ratna Award
11th President of India from 2002 to 2007.	27 July 2015

Logical Decision Making

If I entered the wrong classroom, I would simply apologize for the mistake and move back to my original classroom.

Exercise Time

- A1. Avul Pakir Jainulabdeen Abdul Kalam was born on October 15, 1931, to a Tamil Muslim family in the pilgrimage center of Rameswaram.
- The full name of Abdul Kalam is Avul Pakir Jainulabdeen Abdul Kalam.
 - Abdul Kalam received integrity and self-discipline from his father and a mother who believed in kindness and goodness. He became aware of the importance of respecting various faiths and religions.
 - Kalam was greatly fascinated by the mysteries of the sky. He used to spend hours staring at the sky, wondering at its mysteries. So, he grew up to become a great scientist.
 - Kalam was elected as the 11th president of India in 2002.
- B.
- consider or think in a particular way.
 - Related to education
 - person or thing regarded as perfect
 - following traditional rules
- .C.
- Tamil Nadu
 - 1939
 - Mathematics
 - 27 July 2015
- D.
- a
 - b
 - c
 - c
- E.
- b
 - a
 - e
 - c
 - d

Conceptual Understanding

- Kalam's parents were broad-minded by following two incidents: 1. The priest of the Rameshwaram temple used to visit Kalam's house very often. Kalam was allowed to visit the Shiva temple before offering the namaz.
- Kalam earned the title "Missile Man of India" thanks to his contributions to the advancement of launch vehicles and ballistic missile technology. His organisational, technical, and political contributions were crucial to India's 1998 Pokhran-II nuclear tests, the country's first since its initial atomic test in 1974.

Writing Skills

Kalam possessed the qualities of honesty, self-discipline, and kindness that he inherited from his parents. I would like to inherit the qualities of honesty, self-discipline, and kindness, which can make me a better individual.

Reading Skills

- 1a. Kalam said these words to his mother.

- B. No
- C. Kalam was allowed to visit the temple.
2. a. The teacher's wife said these words to Kalam.
- b. Yes, there was a change in the behaviour of the orthodox lady.
- c. Earlier, Kalam and his teacher were asked to eat dinner outside the kitchen.
However, after his science teacher's wife changed her behaviour, she asked him to eat dinner in the kitchen.
- d. Kalam was happy to see the change in the behaviour of the science teacher's wife.

Listening and Speaking

Do it yourself

Let's learn Spelling

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a

Let's learn the Grammar

1. c 2. d. 3.b 4.a

Ch-3 (Underwater Adventure)

Creative Expression

Do it yourself

Learning by doing

- a. Errand: a short journey undertaken in order to deliver or collect something.
- b. The car wash in this story was totally different from the car wash that Mohit has visited before, as this car wash was completely automatic, while Mohit's mother had taken him to the self-serve car wash, where they went into a garage and got out to use the hose.

Critical Thinking-

Do it yourself

Logical Decision Making

Do it yourself

Exercise Time

- A1. Mohit's father insists that Mohit spend some quality time with him.
2. No, Mohit didn't want to go with his father because he wanted to play video games in his house.
3. The car wash in this story was totally different from the one that Mohit has visited before, as this one was completely automatic, while Mohit's mother had taken him to the self-serve car wash where they went into a garage and got out to use the hose.
4. Mohit felt very happy at the end of the story.
- B. 1. a member of the buttercup family with brightly coloured flowers and deeply divided leaves.
2. a feeling of great surprise or wonder. 3. Looked fixedly
4. an unusual and exciting or daring experience.
5. A retail market that sells food and other household items.
6. a short journey is undertaken in order to deliver or collect something.
- C. 1. Play video games. 2. The Bubble Palace 3. Underwater Adventure
4. Soapsuds
- D. 1. C 2. b 3.a
- E. 1. C 2.d 3.b 4.a

Conceptual Understanding

The wiggling felt strips at the drying station resembled an octopus wrapping its arms around them. There was no real octopus. Octopuses are among the most graceful, intelligent creatures on the planet. Like fish, octopuses need water to survive and take in oxygen through their gills. The octopus performs its famous backward swim by blasting water through a muscular tube on the body called a siphon. The octopus would not be able to survive because that is the heart that provides the whole body with blood, which also helps deliver important oxygen around the body.

Writing Skills

The owner can wash the automobile whenever they want thanks to the self-service car wash technology. They may not always be operating according to the timetable and guidelines found in an automatic vehicle wash. Because they choose which areas of the car to focus on more, the car owner may also control the resources needed to clean it.

Ch-4 (The Wasp And The Bee)

Exercise Time

- A. 1. The wasp met a bee.
2. The bee tells the wasp that the people love her because she does not make any mischief, and she has also got a small sting yet is good-natured. She remains busy and does not sting the people.
3. The name of the poet is Jane Taylor.
4. The wasp wanted to know why people loved the bee more than it.
- B. 1. shine 2. Actually 3. Fragile 4. Attractive
- C. 1. natured people
2. at taking offence, trifling pretence
- D. 1. b 2. c 3. b
- E. 1. d 2. b 3. e 4. a 5. c

Let's Enjoy The Poem

- A. 1. All trees have leaves, bark, and roots.
2. I love apples, mangoes, oranges, and grapes.
3. We have ducks, cows, and horses.
4. I had peas, tomatoes, curd, and rice for lunch.
5. Tigers, lions, and leopards are magnificent animals.
- B. Wasps belong to the same family as bees and ants. We can divide them into two groups: Social wasps and solitary wasps. Social wasps live in colonies like bees. But their colonies don't last year after year. Every year, almost a whole colony is destroyed by the cold of winter. Social wasps use a sort of paper to make their homes.

Listening and Speaking Do it yourself Reading Skills

Honeycomb- A hexagonal structure made by bees to store honey and eggs

Bees insect that creates honey.

Hornet-The insect that was the judge

Honey is a sweet, sticky, yellowish-brown fluid made by bees from nectar collected from flowers.

Wasp-The insect that wanted to steal honey from the bees

Tree-The place where the honey was found

Ch-5 (The Great Teacher)

Exercise Time

Creative Expression

We organize a function at the school of dance, music, drama, and role-play. We also pretend to be our favourite teachers. We also get a cake for the teachers and offer greeting cards, gifts, and flowers to the teachers. Sometimes, a trip is also planned for teachers on Teacher's Day by the school authority because we need to attend school for half a day. We filled the entire day with enjoyable activities.

Learning by doing

My Favourite Teacher

- (a) My favourite teacher is our social science teacher. She is the best teacher, and she is my favourite too. She helps me with the challenges that I face while learning History. She also makes us do short role-plays for each topic to help us understand the concepts.
- (b) The best qualities of a value-creating teacher are politeness, fairness, dignity, and communication. The teacher must be able to communicate with the students so as to help them understand their concepts.

Critical Thinking

Do it yourself

Logical Decision-Making

A,b

Exercise Time

- A.
1. Ishwar Chandra was awarded the title "Vidyasagar" as he passed the Hindu Law examination in 1839.
 2. In 1846, Vidyasagar quit Sanskrit College because he faced stiff opposition from the management when he wanted to improve the teaching system in the college.
 3. He is known as a great teacher because he believed in practising what he preached.
 4. The man asked the young man if he should try to do his work himself. That was the reward he wanted.
 5. The young man was shocked to see the principal of the college because he had carried his luggage the previous day at the railway station.
 6. The young man learnt that one should not be ashamed to do one's own work.
- B.
1. unlimited
 2. change
 3. social or professional position
 4. the state somebody is in

- C. 1. Howrah Railway Station
2. no work is low.
3. 1846
4. Chief Pandit, Fort William College

- D. 1. a 2. c 3. c
E. 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. a

Conceptual Understanding

An excellent teacher is affable, energetic, and warm. An excellent teacher is ideal for the students since they are able to develop their character. I do my own work. On Sundays, I assist my parents with household tasks as well. The chapter taught me that doing nothing is low and that we should work independently.

Writing Skills

K. 1. He placed the book on the altar.

She wanted to alter the length of the pants.

2. The machine should idle since the factory was closed.

We find idols in temples.

3. This cloth is made of coarse material. She joined a course for nurses.

4. I deny you permission. They refused to accept the gift.

5. Teaching is a respectable job. We should be respectful of elders.

6. He is an eminent scientist. Rain is imminent as it is cloudy.

7. Let us proceed with our work. Who preceded the present Principal?

Reading Skills

- A. 1. a. Vidyasagar said these words to a young man.
b. No, he was not his relative.
c. He did not want to take any money for the work as he wanted to teach the young man a lesson.
2. a. The Principal said these words to the young man.
b. When he found the young man reluctant to carry his luggage.
c. I agree with him very much. In fact, we should be proud of doing our own work.

Listening and Speaking Skills

- A. 1. Eshwar Chandra Vidyasagar was a great social reformer, writer, and educationist.
2. Rabindranath Tagore called him the father of modern Bengali.
3. Ishwar Chandra Vidya Sagar was born on September 26, 1820, in a village in
West Bengal.
4. He passed the Hindu Law examination in 1839.
5. He did his first job in 1841, when he was 21 years old.

B. Do it yourself

Let's Learn Spellings

Do it yourself

- B. 1. messy 2. difficulties 3. not true 4. a small patch used to carry small things
 C. 1.rose 2. stars 3. study 4. wings 5. trains
 D. 1. b 2. a 3.d 4. C

Conceptual Understanding Do it yourself Writing Skills

- G. One early morning in New Delhi, I woke as I heard coughing not too far from my room. A lady said, "Well that could be Seema, maybe she's sick. I'll go check on her." She jumped out of bed and kept me on the table, ran to her room and yelled, "Seema, how are you?."
 H. Seema fell off her bed. The lady picked me up and spoke to me. Being a talking mobile, I told her to contact a doctor. She immediately followed my instructions and called Seema to reach a doctor.

Reading Skills

- I. 1. a) The woman who came to the restaurant said these words to old jack.
 b) The speaker said so when she had lost her job and became poor.
 c) The speaker lost her job because of a dishonest manager.
 2. a) The ten dollar bill said these words to one dollar bill.
 b) The speaker said so because how money is spent makes it dirty or good.
 c) I agree with the speaker.

Listening and Speaking Skills Do it yourself

Let's learn Spellings Do it yourself

Let's Learn Grammar

- M. 1. Whose shirt is he wearing?
 2. Which is your favourite colour: black or red?
 3. What does this book has?
 4. Whose goal helped Argentina win the match?
 N. 1. whose 2. which 3. which 4. whose 5. which

Ch-8 (Daffodils)

Exercise Time

- A. 1. The poet saw many daffodils at a glance.
 2. This poem was written by William Wordsworth.
 3. When the poet lies on his couch, he recalls the dance of the daffodils.
 4. The poet was wandering along the margin of a bay in a vacant or pensive mood.
 5. He saw the daffodils beside the lake, beneath the trees.
 B. 1. walk or move aimlessly 2. moving with a light irregular motion.
 3. thoughtful 4. loneliness
 C. 1. Continuous as the stars that shine And twinkle on the milky way, They stretched in never-ending line Along the margin of a bay :
 2. For oft, when on my couch I lie In vacant or in pensive mood, They flash upon that inward eye Which is the bliss of solitude;
 D. 1. c 2. a 3.b
 E. 1. d 2. e 3.b 4.c 5.a

Let's Enjoy the Poem Do it yourself Listening and Speaking Skills

Ch-9 (India at Play)

I love to play all kinds of outdoor sports. Cricket is my favourite sport. I enjoy watching cricket with my family and friends. The people of India are very passionate about sports. I like playing with my cousins too. I got to bowl during a cricket match with a friend from my society. I was about to throw the ball when I fell because I lost my balance. That was the day when my friends started calling me Mr Imbalancer. They all laughed at me. However, I got up and started the match.

Learning by doing

Badminton, football, cycling, skating, basketball
Racing, yoga, water skiing, cricket, and scuba diving

Critical Thinking Do it yourself

Logical Decision Making

1. 17 2. Abbey, Klara, Drew, Dylan, Manu 3. Stig, Sten, Liz
4. Drew and Dylan 5. Dylan 6.5 7. 45

Exercise Time

- A. 1. Kho-Kho is called rath because it is a game of great agility and alertness, in ancient times, it was played on raths or chariots.
2. Kabaddi is a game of touching and dismissing opponents.
3. It is believed to have originated from the Mahabharat incident of Abhimanyu getting trapped in a chakravyuha created by his enemies.
4. Many Indian wrestlers, such as Sushil Kumar, Geeta Phogat, and Babita Kumari.
5. Every year, International Kite Day is held in Gujarat during Makar Sankranti. As people celebrate Independence Day on August 15, the sky is dotted with kites.
6. According to the Persian poet Firdausi, an Indian king sent a chaturanga board to the king of Persia, from where the game spread to the rest of the world.
- B. 1. Gift 2. very old 3. beginning
4. automatic 5. passionate
- C. 1. cricket and football 2. cricket and football 3. Asian Games
4. Sushil Kumar, Geeta Phogat, and Babita Kumari. 5. Firdausi
- D. 1. b 2. Bhim 3. b 4. b
- E. 1. b 2. d 3. a
4. e 5. c

Conceptual Understanding

1. The ancient resources and culture used to play those games are reflected in the traditional game of India. Traditional games weren't only for fun; they were made to help people learn a variety of skills, including logic, strategy-building, focus, fundamental maths, aiming, and much more. These days, we pay institutions that offer personal development courses money to help us improve these skills.
2. Yes, I think the traditional games of India are not given the importance they deserve because traditional games like ludo, chess and other games that are introduced in India are not given much importance. In fact, children nowadays do not like to play these games. People are more attracted towards computers and video games.

Writing Skills

Dear Diary

I am excited to share my feelings about my stay in London for the World Amateur Boxing Championship. I was happy and proud to see Mary Kom in the championship. It gave me a feeling of patriotism and love for the country. I have heard so much about Mary Kom and her experiences. I was delighted to see you at the front. She is extremely passionate about boxing. I was amazed that she became the first Indian woman boxer to get a gold medal at the Asian Games.

Ch-10 (Intelligent Birbal)

Exercises

Creative Expressions

I was very enthusiastic about it because it was my first time participating. I painstakingly practised singing the song every day leading up to the competition. I sang in front of my family and friends as well. I solicited their opinions, thoughts, and suggestions so that I might get better. They were quite helpful to me. They assisted me, and I was able to advance greatly. The day of the tournament arrived two weeks later. I made my way up to the stage when it was my turn to sing. I was nervous when I sang in front of the audience because I had never done it before. The clapping of the audience encouraged me to continue as I was about to leave the stage.

Learning by doing- Do it yourself

Logical Decision making Do it yourself

Exercise Time

- A. 1. Ebenezer Scrooge is an unfriendly miser to whom money is a career than people.
2. Marley tries to make Scrooge understand that there are more important things in life than running after money.
3. The ghost makes Scrooge see what happened in the past. He is made to see the good days of the past and remember the kindness that others had shown to him.
4. The Ghost takes Scrooge to his nephew Fred's house. Fred, his wife, and their young children are in the living room. They are having a good time and enjoying themselves.
5. It dawns on him that the dead man is himself and that he is not missed by anyone.
- B. 1. hostile 2. hurt 3. unknown 4. make
5. fear 6. exchange of ideas and thoughts.
- C. 1. lost 2. he is no more 3.3 4. different person
- D. 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. b
- E. Past-Lost time Present-Current Time Future-Upcoming Time

Conceptual Understanding

- F. Setting-Scrooge house, Fred's house, road

Characters: Scrooge, spirits, Ghost of Christmas Past, Ghost of Christmas Present, three men, dead friend Marly

Events: Ghost of Christmas Past, Ghost of Christmas Present, Ghost of Christmas Future

Problem: To change the characteristics of Scrooge who ran after people than money

Solution: At the end of the play, Scrooge was a different person.

Writing Skills

Do it yourself

Ch-14 (Importance of Discipline in life)

Creative Expression

I'd be overwhelmed if I ever had the chance to lead the class as a monitor. I believe that I will be responsible for overseeing the class as a monitor. I'll be glad to be in that position in front of the crowd.

Learning by doing

1. Amit was appointed as the disciple in charge.
2. Nitin made a lot of noise in Amit's class

Critical Thinking

Do it yourself

Logical Decision Making

If I had been in Amit's situation, I would ensure that I request my teachers to make the naughty students sit in the first row of the class so that a regular eye can be kept on them.

Exercise Time

- A. 1. Amit's parents were overjoyed because he had been appointed as the class's discipline officer.
2. Amit's favourite teacher's view on discipline was expressed by Amit's father.
3. We should follow discipline during the entire school day.
4. Amit's father asked Amit to request the teacher let Nitin sit in the front row.
- B. 1. enable a condition to continue 2. focus 3. belief 4. recall 5. monitor
- C. 1. happy, made 2. teacher, discipline 3. Discipline 4. trophy
- D. 1. c 2. b 3. c

E- **Do it yourself**

Conceptual Understanding

F.1.F 2.T 3.T 4.T 5.T

- G. Yes, I feel that after school life is over, all the students must be a real human being with consideration and intelligence. Humanity means extending unconditional love to each and every living being on Earth.

Writing Skills

- H. Self-discipline, contrary to popular belief, is not a severe or limited behaviour or a restrictive lifestyle. In its most basic form, self-discipline is the ability to do what needs to be done even when you don't want to. Self-discipline is required at all times, whether you are happy or sad. It's just that when you're feeling good, happy, and motivated, you don't have to work as hard to maintain your self-control. In today's fast-paced world, self-discipline is crucial for success. With rising distractions and reducing attention spans, it is very easy to be left behind in a world that operates at a neck-breaking pace. Self-discipline forms a routine that manages time and resources efficiently. This leads to energy conservation and the free time needed to unwind in your busy lifestyles. Without discipline in your life, you can be pushed to the brink, which might leave you exhausted, helpless, and stressed. This is completely avoidable by taking a few small steps on a regular basis towards an organized lifestyle. Self-discipline helps you achieve that and all your other goals in life. You must cultivate the habit of feeling responsible for all your actions. With discipline in your lifestyle, you are taking charge of your decisions and empowering yourself with more confidence.

Reading Skills

- I. 1.a. Amit's mother said to Amit.
b. Amit's mother congratulated Amit as he was selected as the discipline in charge of his class.
2. a. Amit's parents said this to him.
- B. Amit's class can certainly win the trophy.
- C. His class won the trophy for being the most disciplined.

Listening and Speaking Skills

Success in life requires perseverance, which is a crucial attribute. When you work toward your objectives and aspirations, there will be challenges and failures. However, if you persevere, you'll advance and pick up a skill that will benefit you in the long run.

Let's Learn Spellings

Do it yourself

Let's learn Grammar

- | | | | | |
|----|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| L. | 1. hardly | 2. partly | 3. well | 4. delightfully |
| | 5. often | 6. almost | 7. away | 8. Quite |
| M. | 1. well | 2. sweetly | 3. really | 4. angrily |

Vocabulary Time

- | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|--|
| N. | 1. gravely, earnestly | 2. Marvellous, magnificent |
| | 3. consciousness, awareness | 4. admire, applaud 5. self-assurance, trust |

Model Test Paper I

Section: A

1. a. A library is a house for books.
b. People borrow books from the library. It provides us with books directly, or we can read the material on the internet if we get digital access.
c. Books, magazines, newspapers, and manuscripts are some common things that can be found in a library.

Section: B

2. a. Was he ill yesterday? b. Are you in a great hurry?
c. Is it time to go to school? d. Is there no hope now?
e. Are the mangoes ripe?

Section: C

Do it yourself

Section: D

4. a. iii b. i c. i d. iii e. ii
5. a. The poet was wandering along the margin of a bay in a vacant or pensive mood.
b. The ten dollar came from Pennsylvania at first.
c. The children feel joyful when they see the ice cream man.
d. In 1846, Vidyasagar quit Sanskrit College because he faced stiff opposition from the management when he wanted to improve the teaching system in the college.
e. The car wash in this story was totally different from the one that Mohit has visited before, as this one was completely automatic, while Mohit's mother had taken him to the self-serve car wash where they went into a garage and got out to use the hose.

Model Test Paper II

Section: A

1. a. Christine wrote the letter to Santa.
b. Christine lives in Goa, India.
c. Christine's father sells fish for a living.

Section: B

2. a. The shoes are comfortable for walking.
b. Thank you for a delightful evening.
c. We should glorify him much.
d. Playing video games can prove harmful to others.
e. We should always eat healthy vegetables.

Section: C

Do it yourself

2. a. The shoes are comfortable for walking.

Section: D

4. a. iii b. ii c. ii d. iii e. ii
5. a. Amit's favourite teacher's view on discipline was expressed by Amit's father.
b. Scrooge felt sad when he heard men talking about him being dead.
c. "A deep dream of peace" is mentioned, which indicates that men experienced peaceful sleep when they led a simple and honest life. Such men as Abou did not have the stress, anxiety, and nervousness of being exposed as a result of their wrong being revealed; such men never lived an impure life of dishonesty; thus, they had no fears.
d. The master asked Kafur to go back and bring pistachio nuts.
e. Birbal replied that he can read the mind of everyone present in the court, except King Akbar. Then he said that all the courtiers admire Akbar and want him to rule over them forever. All the courtiers supported Birbal as they wanted King Akbar to know that they all love him and wanted him as the King.